

Fabrication of Multi Input Jack System

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Abstract: This project deals with style and fabrication of “multi input jack system” with the assistance of hydraulic and pneumatic system. A jack may be a device that elevate significant instrumentally. The hydraulic and pneumatic jacks are accessible within the market on an individual basis. we tend to build the hydraulic and pneumatic each are combined jack it which is able to elevate the vehicle with none manual effort.

Keywords: hydraulic, pneumatic cylinder, hydraulic pump, seals.

I- INTRODUCTION

Modification to be created in system of the jack out there is more one system. Plane a thought a concept a plan an inspiration is generated that there will be a mix of assorted system in one together jack that is the explanation we will place fourth idea of hydraulic and pneumatic jack. A jack may be machine used as a device to elevate significant masses or to use nice force, a mechanical jack employs a thread for lifting significant masses or equipment. Our multi input jack system it works on hydraulic moreover as pneumatic power conjointly.

A. PNEUMATIC SYSTEM

The “pneumatic” is a greek word and it means that wind. Air could be branch of engineering that creates of pressurised air. Pneumatic technology deals with the study of behaviour and application of compressed air in our life style generally and producing automation above all. Pneumatic system use air because the medium that is extravagantly on the market and may be exhausted into the atmosphere when completion of the appointed task.

B. HYDRAULIC SYSTEM

Hydraulic system square measure the ability sending collection using controlled fluid to transmit energy from associate in nursing energy generating supply to the applying space. The energy conversion hydraulic system square measure the ability sending collection using controlled fluid to transmit energy from associate in nursing energy generating supply to the applying space. The energy conversion energy to hydraulic energy by pump. The mechanism square measure in the main used for precise management of larger forces. The high magnitude controlled force can even be applied by exploitation these systems. This type of self-enclosed fluid based mostly system exploitation controlled incompressible liquid as transmission media square measure known as mechanism. The mechanism works on the principle of pascal’s law that says that the pressure in an indoor fluid is uniform all told the direction.

II- OBJECTIVES

- Use of two powers i.e. hydraulic & pneumatic in a single system (actuator).
- Innovation in the system of actuators.
- Explaining the fabrication process of hydraulic & pneumatic jack.
- Information about capacity generated by combination of hydraulic and pneumatic power in single actuator.

III- METHODOLOGY

The jack can work effectively with mechanism and it will because the same because the absolutely hydraulic jack works. The jack system have two inputs within the system it is hydraulic further more as gases, we will use our jack on each alternately. We will use anybody either hydraulic or gas for a use .the gas is victimisation propellant for lifting the jack; we tend to place the input of the gas system at very cheap of the jack system. It will carry up to a hundred and one hundred fifty kilo.

IV- CONSTRUCTION

The following components are used to construct the system.

A. Filter

The hydraulic fluid is unbroken clean within the system with the assistance of filters and strainers. It removes minute particles from the fluid, which may cause block of the orifices of servo-valves or cause electronic jamming of spools.

B. Fittings

Various extra parts area unit required to hitch pipe or tube sections, produce bends and conjointly to forestall internal and external run in run in hydraulic systems. Though some quantity of internal run is constitutional, to produce lubrication, excessive internal run causes loss of pump power since air mass fluid returns to the tank, while not doing helpful work.

C. Hydraulic Pump

The combined pumping and driving driving motor unit is thought as pump. The pump takes hydraulic fluid from the tank and delivers it to the remainder of the hydraulic circuit.



Fig.1. Hydraulic pump

D. Hydraulic Cylinder

A Hydraulic cylinder is a mechanical actuator that is used to give a unidirectional force through a unidirectional stroke.



Fig.2. Hydraulic Cylinder

E. Pneumatic Cylinder

Pneumatic actuators are mechanical device that use compressed air acting on a piston inside a cylinder to move a load along a linear path.



Fig.3. Pneumatic Cylinder

F. Check Valve

A clack valve, non-return valve or one-way valve is a valve that normally allows fluid (liquid or gas) to flow through it in only one direction.

G. Pressure Gauge

Pressure gauges area unit sometimes fitted with the regulators. that the atmospheric pressure adjusted within the regulator is indicated within the pressure gage, is that the line pressure of the air taken to the cylinder.

H. Air Compressor

An compressor could be a device that converts power (using an electrical motor, diesel or internal-combustion engine, etc.) into P.E. hold on in controlled air (i.e., compressed air). By one among many ways, Associate in Nursing compressor forces a lot of and a lot of air into a vessel, increasing the pressure.



Fig.4. Air Compressor

IV- WORKING

The hydraulic and pneumatic jack operation is shown. The hydraulic and pneumatic jack primarily works as a hybrid mechanism. The hydraulic and pneumatic jack carries with it hydraulic cylinder within that one piston is fitted and this whole cylinder of mechanism works as a piston for pneumatic system within pneumatic cylinder. Hydraulic cylinder get their power from control hydraulic fluid that is usually oil. the hydraulic cylinder consists of a cylinder barrier, the piston has slippy rings and seals.

V-ADVANTAGES

- Power transmission efficiency improves.
- Fatigue on rider reduces.
- Gear train effectiveness improves up to 1.5-2.0 times of conventional vehicle.
- Load carrying capacity increase.
- Generation of noise and friction is minimized.
- It is eco-friendly.

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